## Answers

1) 80
2) 75 minutes (or 1 hour 15 minutes)
3) $£ 2$
4) (a) $5: 3$ (b) 60 minutes (or 1 hour)
5) (a) 15 (b) 24 minutes (c) 48 hours (or 2 days)
6) $£ 7350$
7) $£ 147900$
8) 3030000 (or 3.03 million)
9) "during April" or "by the $1^{\text {st }}$ May" or similar answer
10) (a) $6 \%$, (b) $22 \cdot 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
11) $41 \cdot 5$ miles
12) During Year 4 because it will be $£ 307200$ which is less than $£ 375000$
13) $£ 26 \cdot 95$
14) $£ 16512 \cdot 20$ profit
15) (a) $£ 546$
(b) $4: 3$
(c) $£ 159 \cdot 25$
(d) $£ 42 \cdot 09$
16) (a) $72 \cdot 4 \%$
(b) $£ 160 \cdot 80$
17) £23326
18) (a) $£ 6096 \cdot 40$, (b) $£ 2747 \cdot 97$
19) $£ 15367$
20) $£ 642 \cdot 50$
21) Yes he earns $£ 5 \cdot 40$ more than he needs
22) $£ 210 \cdot 60$
23) (a) $£ 8873 \cdot 50$ (b) $£ 55000$
24) $£ 5 \cdot 20$
25) (a) $£ 5388$ (b) $£ 2387 \cdot 36$ (c) $£ 2302 \cdot 05$
26) Andy earns $£ 100$ more than Jack
27) $£ 1383 \cdot 71$
28) (a) 5 hours (b) $£ 4 \cdot 98, £ 71 \cdot 47, £ 280 \cdot 03$
29) $£ 1684 \cdot 08$
30) $£ 6 \cdot 24$
31) (a) TV World $£ 1024 \cdot 98$, McDonald’s AV $£ 875 \cdot 73$, TechCentre $£ 926 \cdot 65$, (b) $£ 208 \cdot 95$

32 ) (a) $£ 136$, (b) No, it is $£ 41$ more expensive, (c) family wristband is $£ 97$ cheaper than pass/tokens and $£ 49$ cheaper than individual wristbands.
33) Gold Ticket is $£ 18 \cdot 48$ cheaper than Platinum and $£ 55 \cdot 64$ cheaper than full price.
34) Royal Post is 70 p cheaper than MailFast and $£ 6 \cdot 80$ cheaper than RailMail.
35) £259•67
36) $1315269 \cdot 76$ Won
37) Cheaper in Sweden by $£ 1017 \cdot 47$
38) (a) $\$ 9632 \cdot 40$ (b) 775 (c) $£ 718 \cdot 75$
39) $£ 1812 \cdot 50$
40) $£ 8110$
41) (a) $2 \cdot 75 \%$ (b) $£ 66877 \cdot 28$
42) (a) $£ 691 \cdot 16$ (b) $£ 138 \cdot 23$
43) $£ 2323 \cdot 42$
44) $£ 467 \cdot 33$
45) £375
46) (a) $3 \cdot 5 \% \quad$ (b) $£ 5938 \cdot 43$
47) Finesave, without payment protection
48) $£ 20$, which is 80 p greater than $3 \cdot 2 \%$
49) $£ 2026 \cdot 80$
50) (a) $\mathrm{A}=£ 4 \cdot 80, \mathrm{~B}=£ 144 \cdot 45, \mathrm{C}=£ 3 \cdot 61$. (b) $£ 25 \cdot 94$
51) $£ 237 \cdot 46$ (must be rounded)
52) (a) $\mathrm{A}=£ 75, \mathrm{~B}=£ 1 \cdot 20, \mathrm{C}=£ 155 \cdot 07$ (b) $£ 5$
53) (a) $\frac{2}{25}, \frac{7}{150}$ (b) 9 (c) $2: 3$
54) (b) $\frac{1}{36} \quad$ (c) $\frac{1}{9}$
55) Yes it has got better because last week was $60 \%$ and this week $64 \%$
56) (a) $\frac{5}{24}$
(b) $\frac{5}{8}$
(c) b is more likely as $\frac{5}{8}>\frac{5}{24}$
57) No because girls probability is $0 \cdot 082$ which is greater than boys' probability of $0 \cdot 0789$
58) $\frac{2}{15}$
59) (a) Boxplot drawn and labelled:
(b) $2 \cdot 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

(c) Comment 1 - temperature at noon higher/temperature at 8am lower

Comment 2 - temperatures at noon more consistent, temperatures at 8am more varied 60) (a) median $=4, \mathrm{IQR}=1.5$ (b) $\frac{7}{15}$ (c) sentence 1: Gregor has more tests booked/Janet has fewer sentence 2: Janet's number of tests is more consistent/Gregor's is more varied 61) (a) median $=6 \cdot 5, \mathrm{IQR}=4$
(c) Sentence one: train was late by fewer minutes than bus (NOT train was late less often) Sentence two: train was more consistent/bus more varied.
62) Boxplot:


B


Production Line B is better because it is more consistent.

63)

64)
65) Sentence one: people smoked more cigarettes before/fewer cigarettes after. Sentence two: the number of cigarettes smoked was more consistent before/more varied after
66) (a) Mean $=116, \quad s=\sqrt{\frac{1334}{5}}=16 \cdot 3$.
(b) Yes because the standard deviation was $12 \cdot 2$ which was less than 16
67) (a) Mean $=82, \quad s=\sqrt{\frac{50}{4}}=3 \cdot 54$.
(b) Mean $=102, s=3.54$
68) (a) Mean $=41, \quad s=\sqrt{\frac{22}{5}}=2 \cdot 1$.
(b) Yes because the mean is 41 which is between 38 and 42, and the standard deviation is $2 \cdot 1$ which is less than 3
69) (a) $27 \cdot 3 \%$, (b/c) see graph below (your graph should have labels on as well) (d) should match your graph. For the graph below the answer would be $£ 120$ per month

70) (a, b, d) see graph below (your graph should have labels on as well) (c) should match your graph. For the graph below the answer would be 5 (e) before because it's closer to that line of best-fit.

71) scale chosen, diagram drawn and labelled, the final answer should be close to 64 km

72 ) the lengths are 850 m and 900 m . if your diagram is perfect, the length of the $3^{\text {rd }}$ section is 671 m . Using this figure $T=\frac{D}{S}=\frac{2 \cdot 421}{16}=0 \cdot 151$ hours $=9 \cdot 08 \mathrm{mi}$ nutes, so no did not break
record. However a small change in your diagram may lead to a different, but valid answer.
73) Final answer should be close to 69 m .
74) (a) 96 (b) 4
75) 160 , when the 10 cm side matches the 40 cm side.
76) 20 , which can be done in three ways (with 2.5 matching 5 cm side and/or 2 cm matching 2cm side)
77) (a) 50 (b) 66 cm (c) 7
78)
(a)

(b) No it will take 3 hours longer
79) (a)
80) (a) B, A, G, D/E, C, F (b) 1625
81) (a) Y, U/Z, V, W/X, T (b) 9 hours
82) (a) 3pm (b) Yes she will be 30 minutes before the deadline
83) (a) 7 hours 25 minutes $\quad$ (b) $2: 41 \mathrm{am}$
84) No as she should be home by 1908
85) (a) 3.75 m (or 375 cm ) (b) $4.56 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
86) maximum $=3280 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$, minimum $=5989 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
87) (a) $4 \cdot 25 \mathrm{~cm}$ or $42 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ (b) $4 \cdot 15 \mathrm{~cm}$ or $41 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ (c) B and C
88) $18 \cdot 18 \%$
89) (a) $2 \cdot 55 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ (b) $2 \cdot 65 \mathrm{~m}$
90) No because the temperature is $72^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ which is not between $68 \cdot 5$ and $71 \cdot 5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
91) Yes because the gradient is 0.28 which is lower than $0 \cdot 3$
92) Yes because the gradient is $14 \cdot 2 \%$ which is between $5 \%$ and $15 \%$ [you could also say "yes because the gradient is 0.142 which is between 0.05 and $0 \cdot 15$ ]
93) $148 \cdot 63 \mathrm{~m}$
94) (a) $\frac{1}{16}$ (b) No because the gradient is 1 in 16 , which is less than 1 in 15 .
95) (a) $113 \cdot 04 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \quad$ (b) $314 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ (c) $1256 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
96) $1020 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$
97) (a) $540 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ (b) $£ 8300$
98) $3845 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
99) $5 \cdot 445$ litres, rounding to 5 litres
100) $17800 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
101) (a) $1200 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ (b) 130 cm (or $1 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~m}$ ) (c) 117 litres
102) (a) $63000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ (b) $8 \cdot 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ rounding to 8 cm
103) $650 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
104) 10
105) $£ 42 \cdot 61$ (allow answers rounded to the nearest pound)
106) $£ 156$ (allow $£ 153 \cdot 92$ )
107) $0 \cdot 335 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
108) $1 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
109) (a) 5 m (b) $21 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ (c) $12 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~m}$
110) 13 m
111) $14 \cdot 0 \mathrm{~m}$
112) (a) 13 cm (b) Yes as it is 3 cm shorter
113) 140 km
114) $8200 \mathrm{~m}($ or $8 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~km})$
115) (a) 4 hours 12 minutes $\quad$ (b) 2207
116) a) $7 \cdot 268 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s} \quad$ (b) $0 \cdot 39 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{min}$
117) $5 \cdot 364 \mathrm{~km}$
118) 7 hours 6 minutes
119) 7 (a) 3004 (b) $20: 7$ (c) $27 \cdot 8 \%$
120) $734 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~m}$
121)
(a) 8
(b) $6 \cdot 1$
(c) $25 \%$
(d) $80: 49$
(e) $\frac{11}{43}$
122) (a) 110 mm (b) No because the volume is $11 \cdot 88$ litres which is more than 11 litres
(a) $30 \cdot 95 \%$
(b) Yes, they made a $£ 210 \cdot 60$ profit
(c) 9:2
(d) 225 minutes (or 3 hours 45 minutes)
124) (a) $£ 1494 \cdot 95$
(b) table completed
(c) Surplus of $£ 791 \cdot 15$
(d) 5 months (rounded up from $4 \cdot 4$ months)
125) (a) diagram drawn (b) the answer will depend very much on your diagram... The steps are:
a. Measure on page and then work out the real-life distance from P to Q in km
b. Measure on page and then work out the real-life distance from Q to R in km
c. Add the two distances and use $T=\frac{D}{3 \cdot 2}$
d. Change answer to hours and minutes
e. Subtract from 0600
126) $114 \cdot 1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
127) 8
128)
(a) $17 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s} \quad$ (b) 1200 m
129) (a) $\frac{1}{3}$ (b) $7 \cdot 875 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
130) (a) $23 \cdot 3 \%$ (b) median $=35, \mathrm{LQ}=22, \mathrm{UQ}=39, \mathrm{IQR}=17$ (c) Boxplot drawn and labelled (d) Sentence 1: S4 spend longer on HW/S1 spend less. Sentence 2: S4 time spent on homework is more consistent/S1 more varied.
131)
(a) $12 \cdot 1 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) 240
(c) 4

